

# Sec 10-2 continued

Evaluate

$$\log_5 5^3 = x$$

$$5^x = 5^3$$

$$x = 3$$

\* property:  $\log_b b^x = x$

Evaluate:  $\log_9 9^5 = 5$

evidence:  $9^x = 9^5$

Evaluate:  $6^{\log_6(2x+5)} = \overset{\text{answer}}{x}$

answer:  $2x + 5$

property:  $b^{\log_b x} = x$

ex.)  $5^{\log_5 25} = 25$

Finally, if you have an equation with the same Log bases on both sides, you can simply set the number parts equal. If  $\log_b x_1 = \log_b x_2$ , then  $x_1 = x_2$

ex.)  $\log_{10}(t^2 - 6) = \log_{10} t$

$$\begin{array}{r} t^2 - 6 = t \\ -t \quad -t \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} t^2 - t - 6 = 0 \\ (t - 3)(t + 2) = 0 \end{array}$$

discard  
neg.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} t = 3 \\ \cancel{t = -2} \end{array} \right.$$

ex.)  $\log_3(3x - 5) \geq \log_3(x + 7)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 5 \geq x + 7 \\ -x + 5 \quad -x + 5 \\ \hline 2x \geq 12 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x \geq 6}$$

Assignment: page 609 # 22-47 all :)